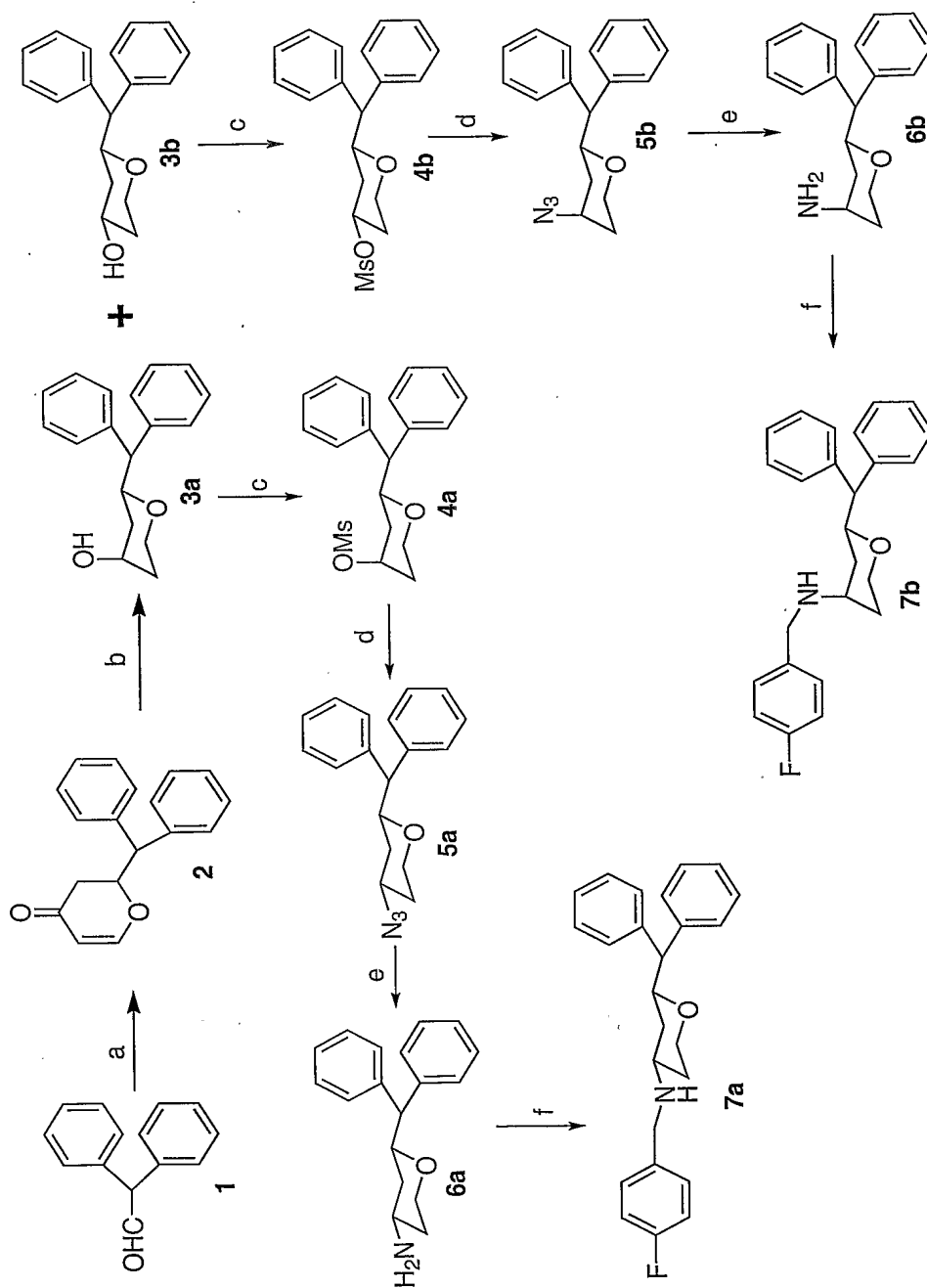


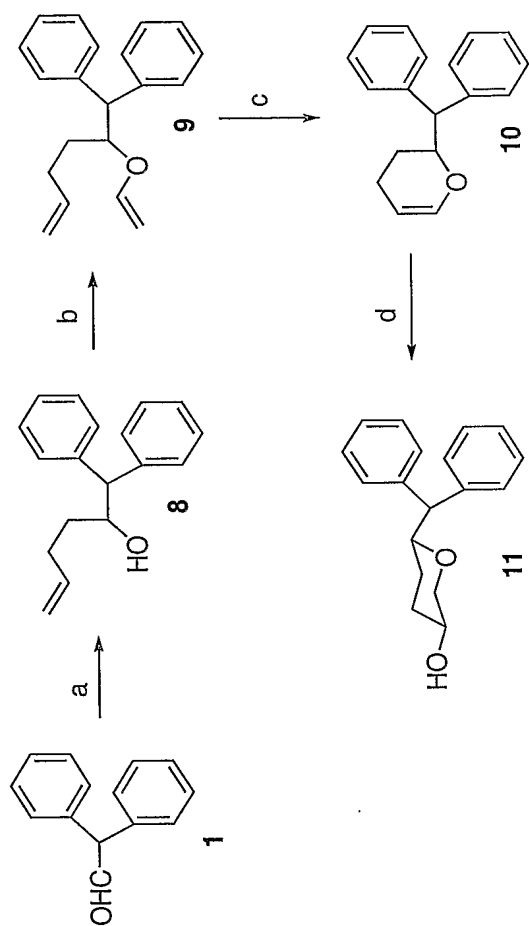
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(a) Danishefsky's diene, $\text{BF}_3/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ (b) $\text{BF}_3/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$, $\text{NaCNBH}_3/\text{THF}$ (c) $\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2\text{Cl}$, $\text{Et}_3\text{N}/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$
 (d) NaN_3/DMF (e) $\text{H}_2/\text{Pd-C}/\text{MeOH}$ (f) 4-Fluorobenzaldehyde, AcOH , $\text{NaCNBH}_3/\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$

Figure 1

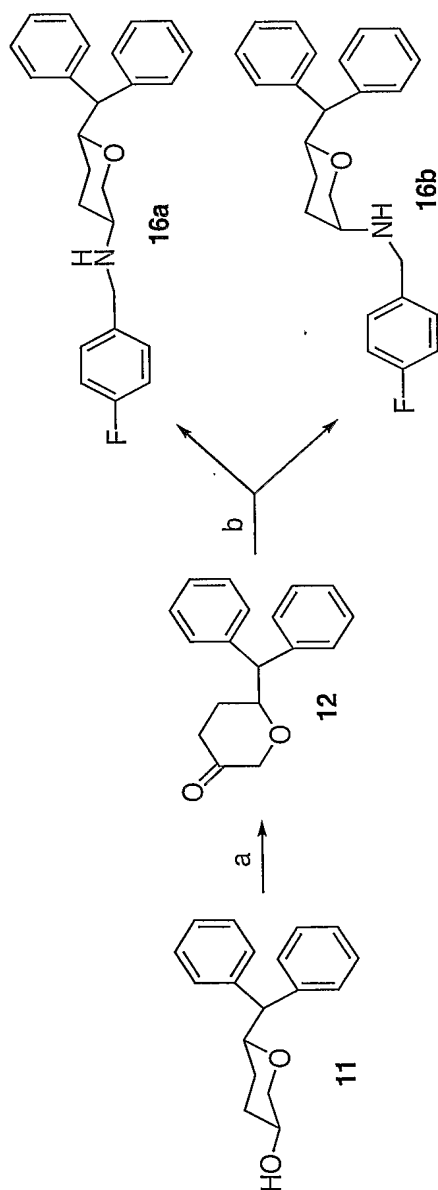
2/14



(a) 4-bromo-1-butene, Mg, Et₂O (b) Ethyl vinyl ether, Hg(OCOCF₃)₂
(c) Grubb's catalyst, Benzene (d) 9-BBN/THF, NaOH, H₂O₂

Figure 2

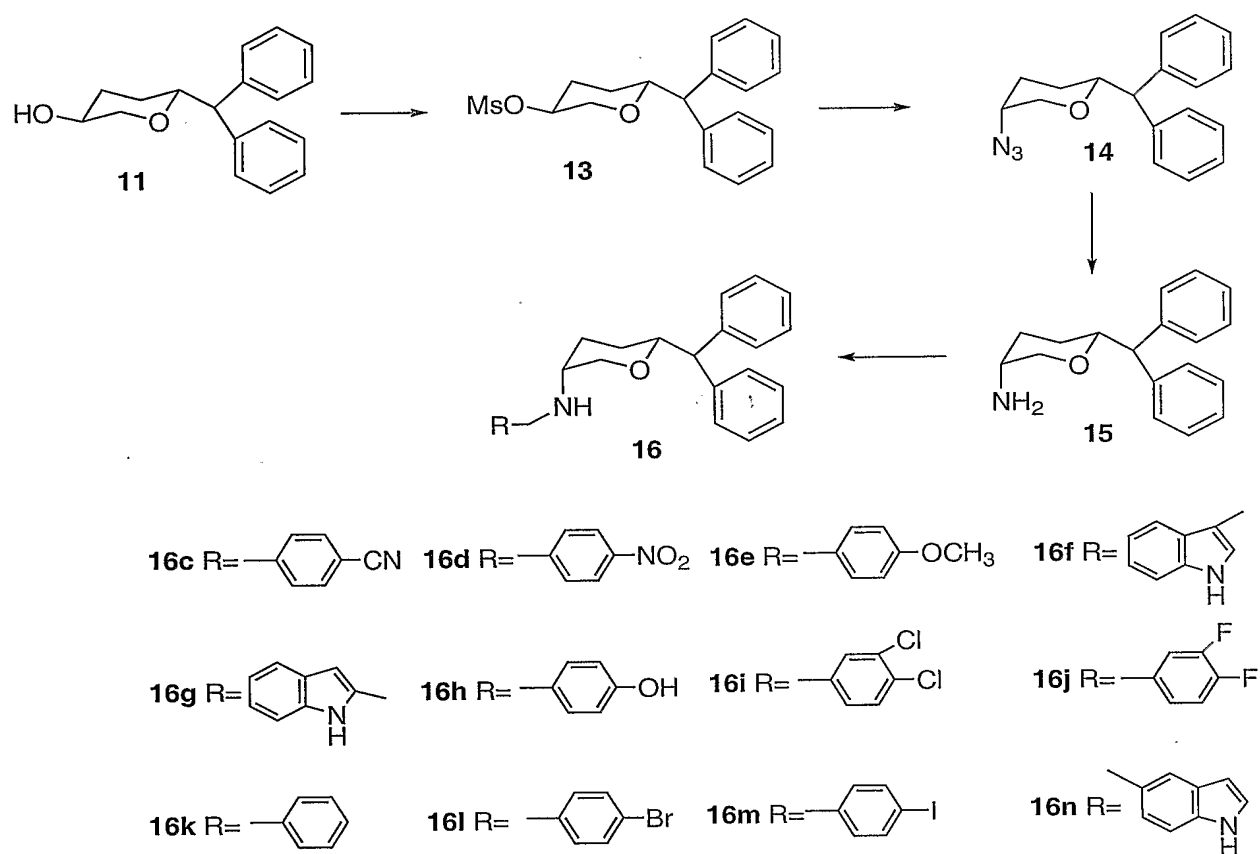
3/14



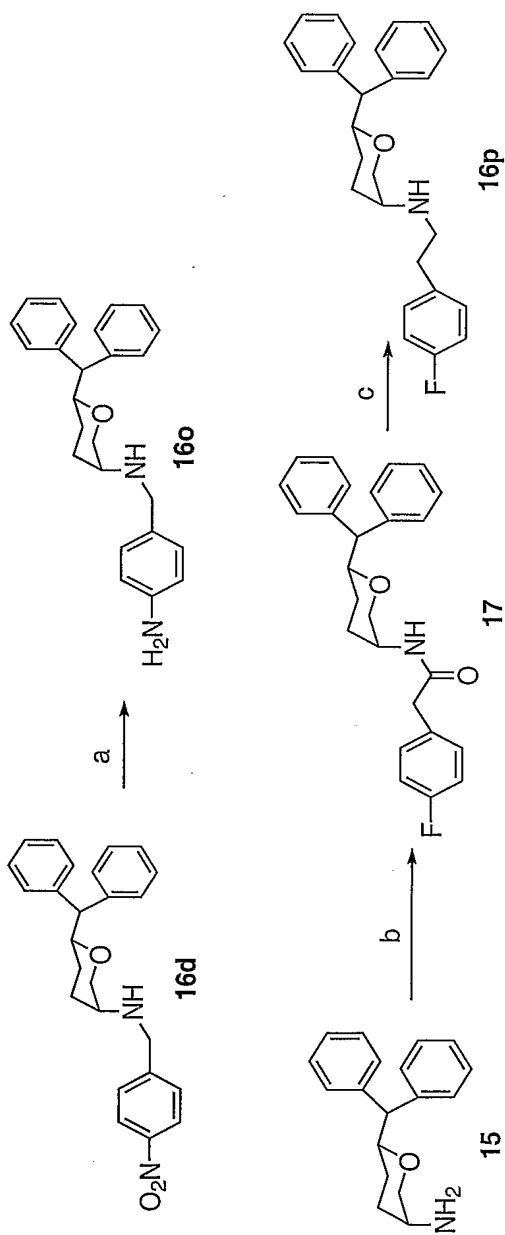
(a) oxalyl chloride, DMSO, Et₃N/CH₂Cl₂ (b) 4-fluorobenzylamine, AcOH, NaCNBH₃/CICH₂CH₂Cl

Figure 3

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**Figure 4**

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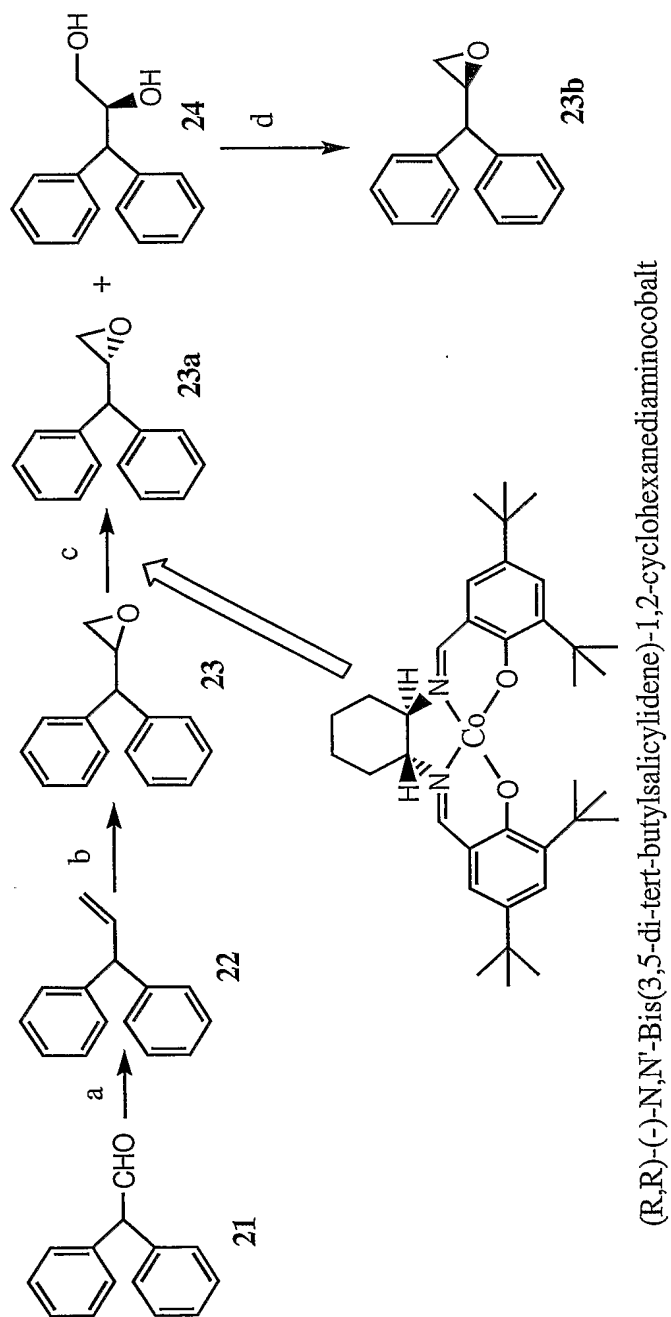


(a) $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ /EtOH/EtOAc (b) 4-fluorophenylacetyl chloride, Et_3N / CH_2Cl_2 (d) NaBH_4 , $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$ /THF

Figure 5

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Scheme 1

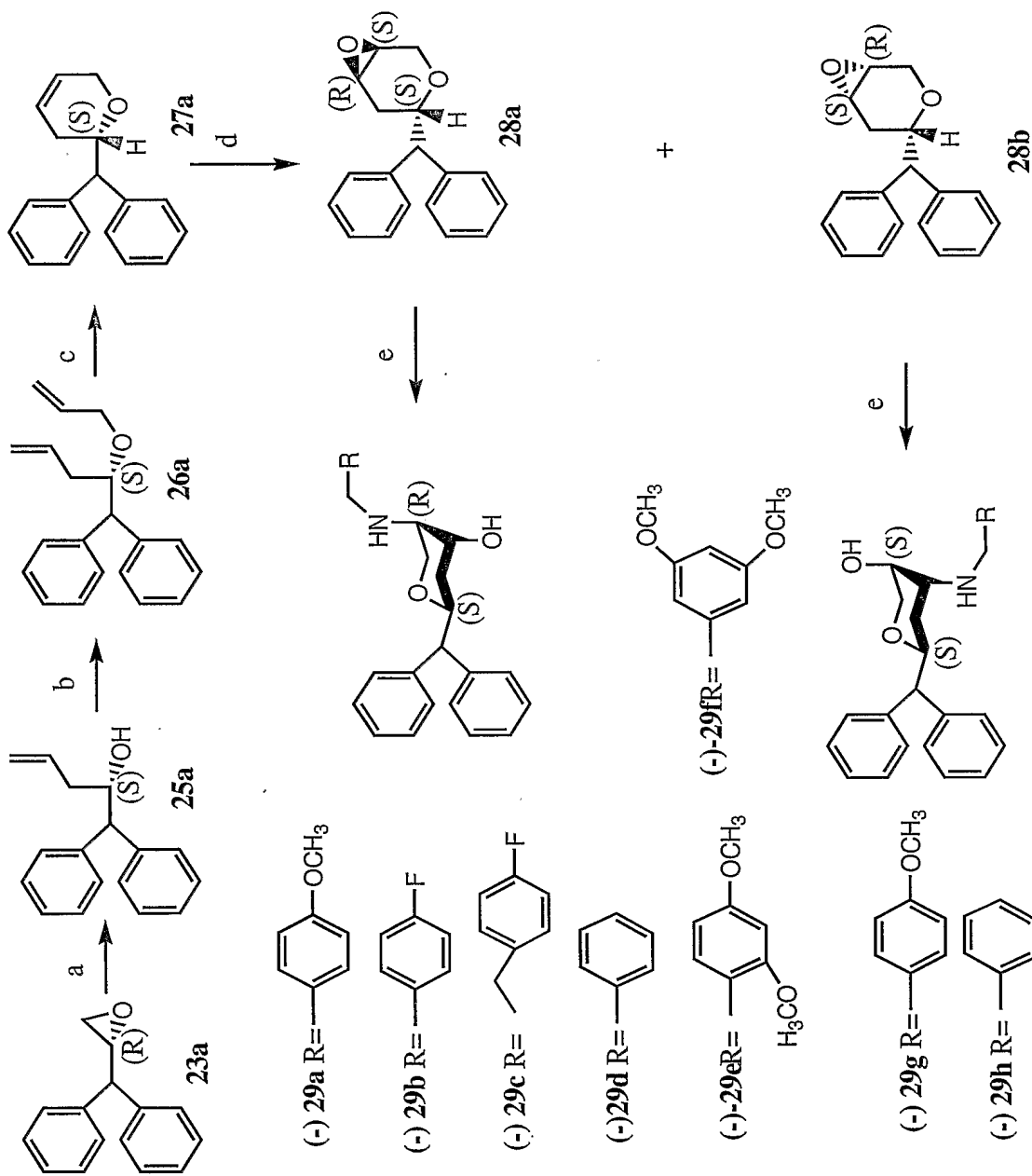


a) methyltriphenylphosphonium bromide/ BuLi /THF b) mCPBA/ CH_2Cl_2
 c) Jacobsen's catalyst/ H_2O d) TPP/DEAD/benzene

Figure 6

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Scheme 2



a) vinyl magnesium bromide/CuI/THF b) NaH/allyl bromide/DMF c) Grubbs' catalyst/benzene d) mCPBA/CH₂Cl₂ e) amine/ethanol

Figure 7

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Scheme 3

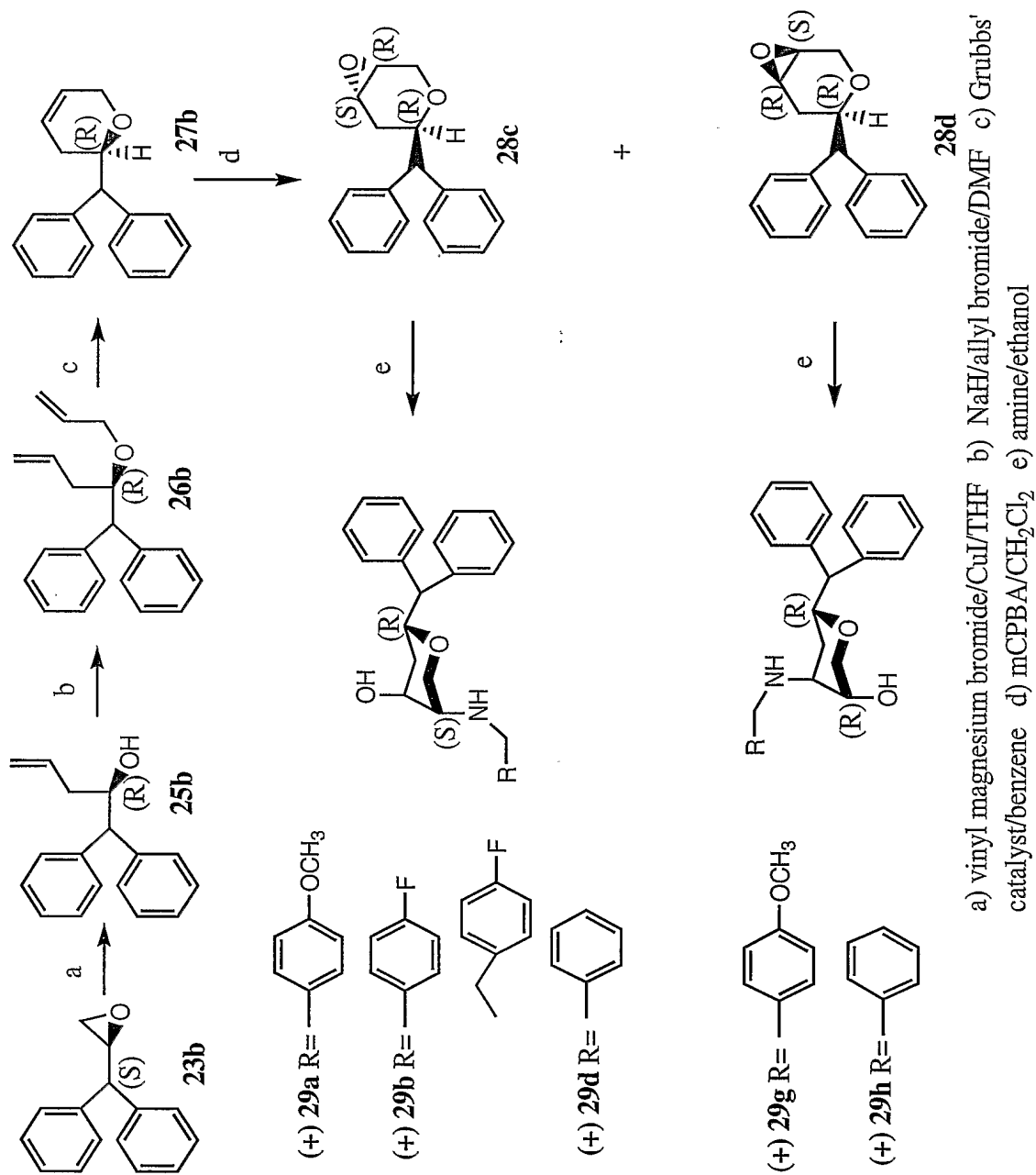
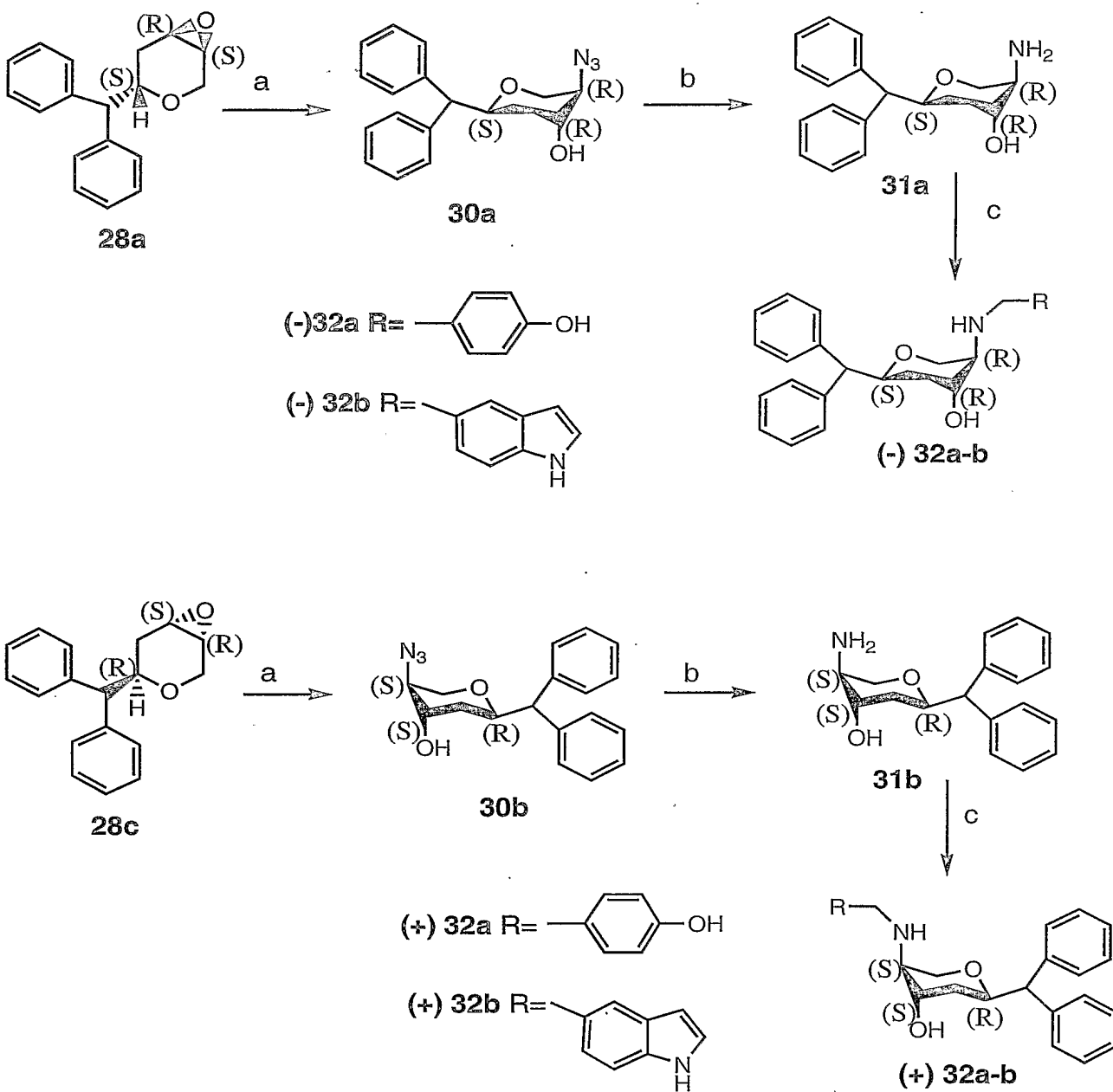


Figure 8

Scheme 4

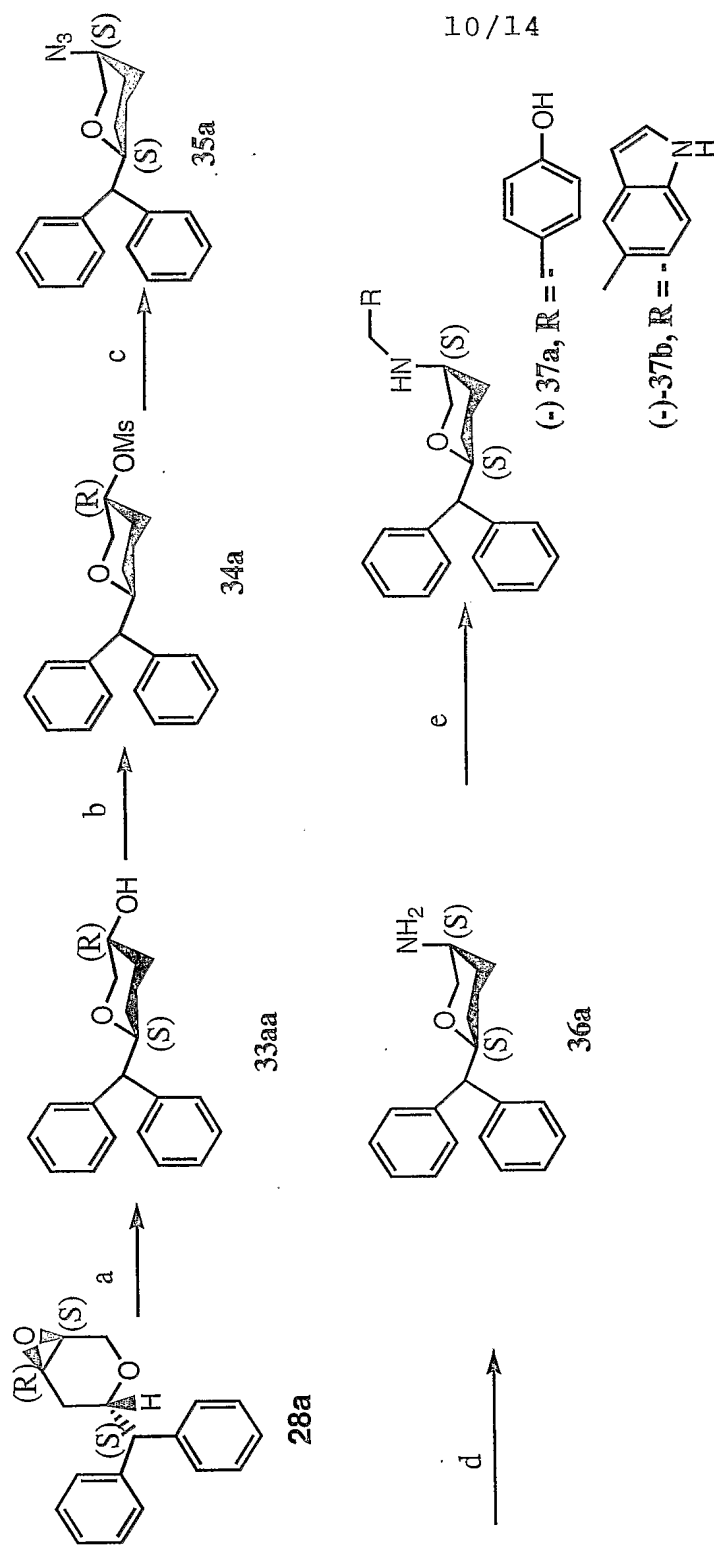
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a) $\text{NaN}_3/\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}/\text{THF-H}_2\text{O}$ (8:1), 80°C , overnight. b) $\text{H}_2/\text{Pd-C}$, MeOH, 4 hr. c) aldehyde/AcOH/ NaCNBH_3 , $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$, room temperature, 4 hr

Figure 9

Scheme 5

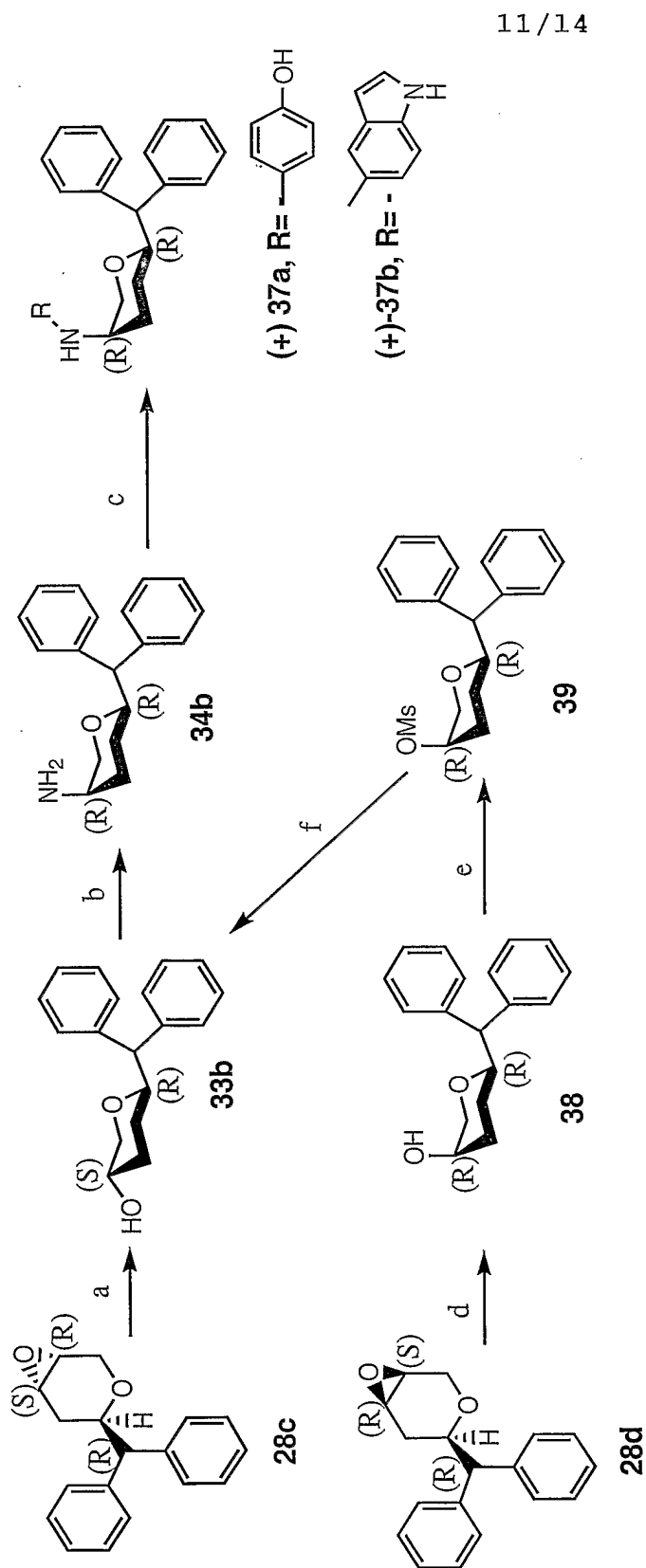


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a) $\text{LiAlH}_4/\text{dry pentane}$, room temperature, 20 h b) $\text{MeSO}_2\text{Cl}/\text{Et}_3\text{N}/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$, room temperature, overnight c) NaN_3/DMF , 100°C , overnight d) $\text{H}_2/\text{Pd-C}$, MeOH , 4 h e) $\text{Aldehyde}/\text{AcOH}/\text{NaCNBH}_3$, 4 h

Figure 10

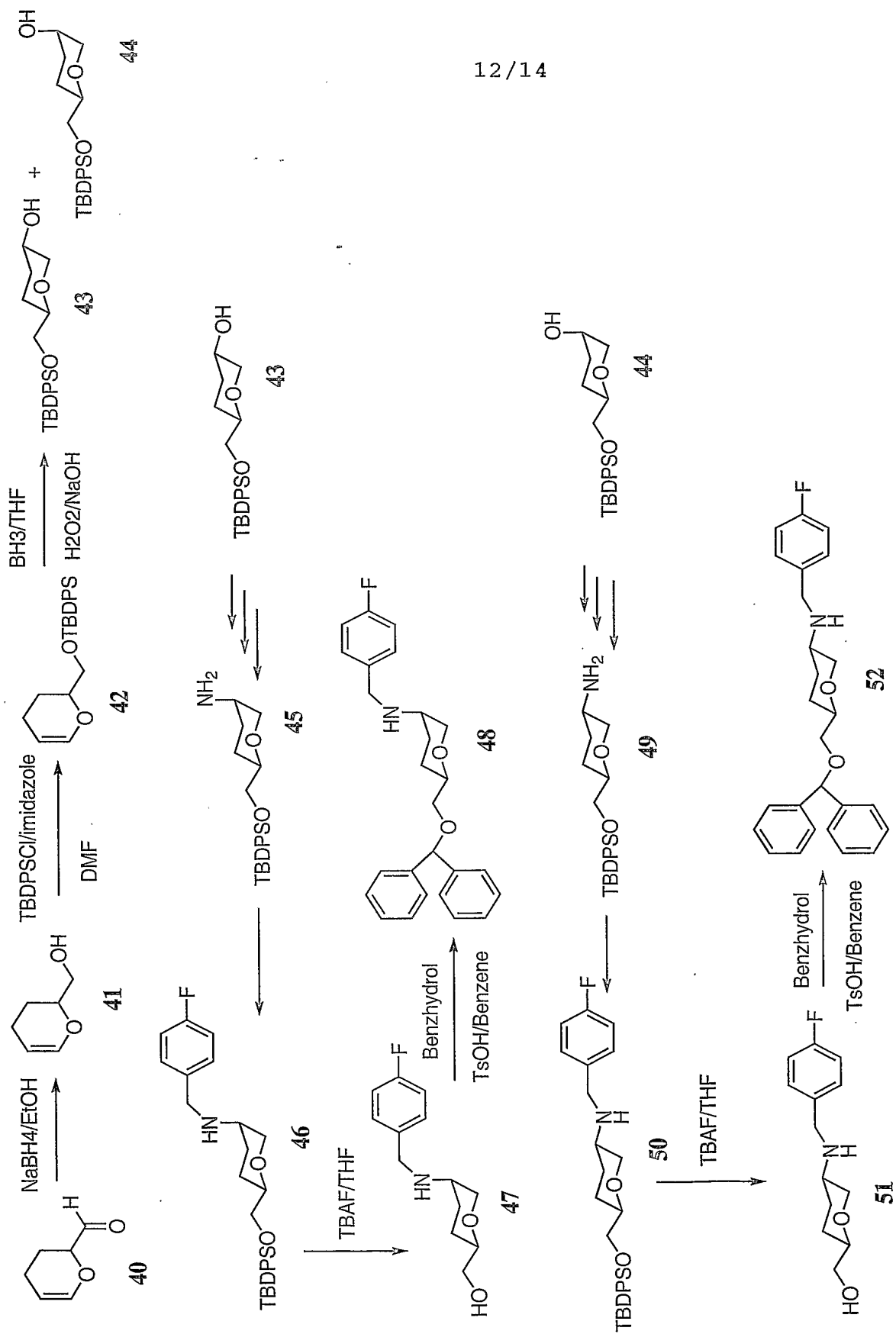
Scheme 6



- a) LiAlH_4 /pentane, rt, 20h b) i. $\text{MeSO}_2\text{Cl}/\text{Et}_3\text{N}/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$, rt, overnight ii. NaN_3/DMF , 100°C , overnight iii. $\text{H}_2/\text{Pd-C}$
- c) Aldehyde/ $\text{AcOH}/\text{NaCNBH}_3$; d) LiAlH_4 /12-crown-4/pentane, rt, 15h
- e) $\text{MeSO}_2\text{Cl}/\text{Et}_3\text{N}/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$, rt, 4 h f) KO_2 /18-crown-6/ DMSO-DMF (iii) $\text{HCl}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$

Figure 11

Scheme 7



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Figure 12

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Scheme 8

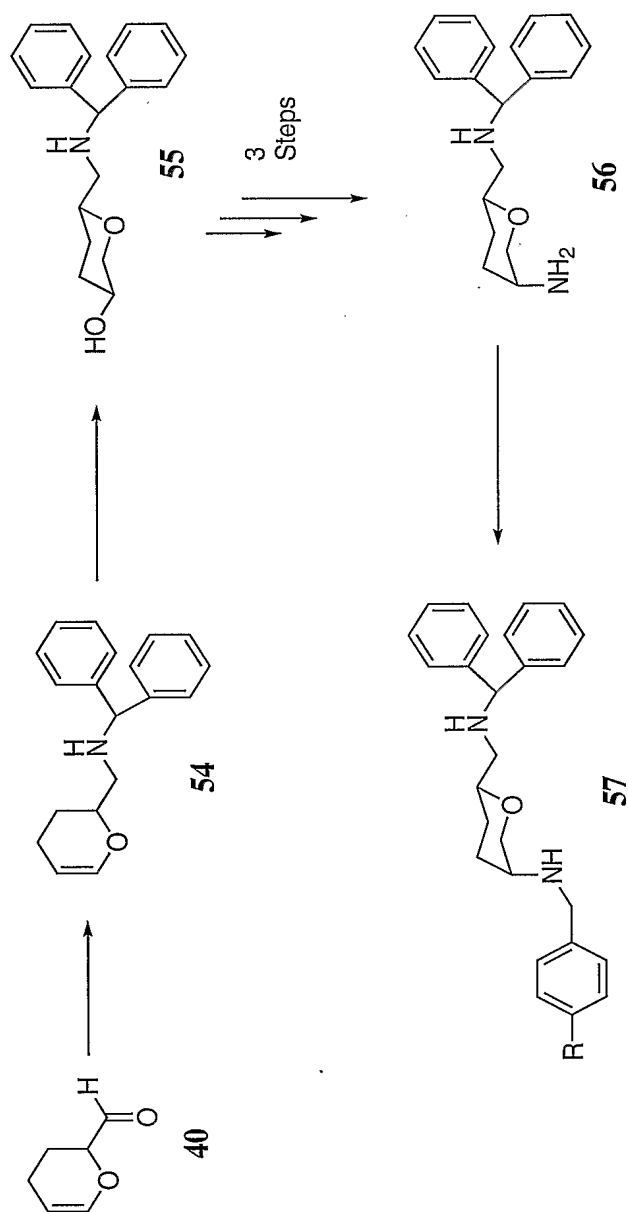


Figure 13

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Scheme 9

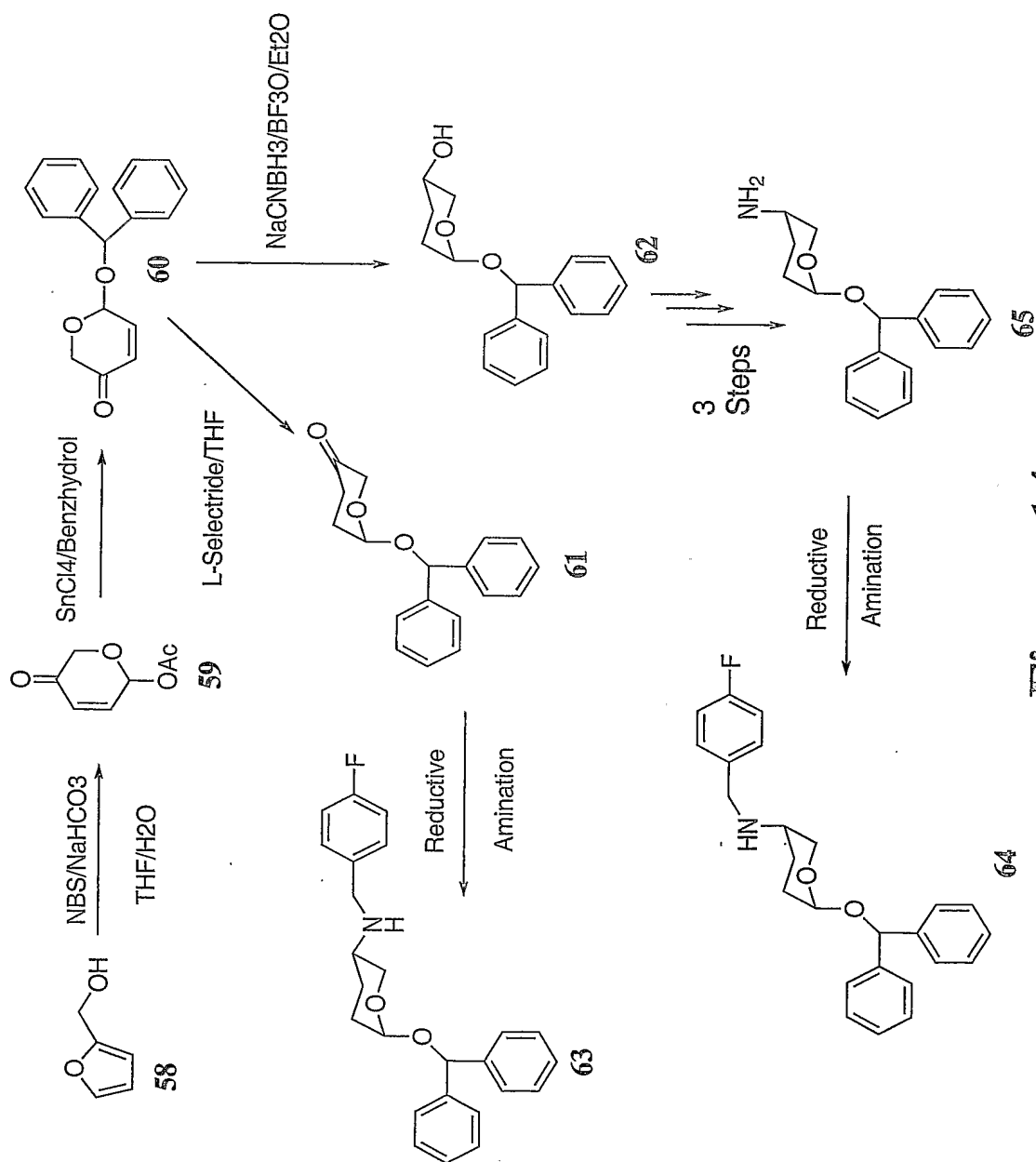


Figure 14